

Gerunds and Infinitives

... + infinitive + Ø	... + Gerund		... + infinitive + to	
Can	Admit	<i>Admettre</i>	Agree	<i>Être d'accord</i>
May	Avoid	<i>Éviter</i>	Appear	<i>Apparaître</i>
Might	Can't help	<i>Ne pas pouvoir s'empêcher</i>	Be able to	<i>Être capable</i>
Must	Can't stand	<i>Ne pas supporter</i>	Can't afford	<i>Ne pas pouvoir payer</i>
Should	Carry on	<i>Continuer</i>	Can't wait	<i>Être impatient</i>
Had better	Deny	<i>Nier</i>	Decide	<i>Décider</i>
Would rather	Enjoy	<i>Apprécier</i>	Expect	<i>S'attendre à</i>
Make	Fancy	<i>Aimer / Imaginer</i>	Happen	<i>Arriver</i>
Let	Finish	<i>Finir</i>	Have (got)	<i>Avoir</i>
	Give up	<i>Abandonner</i>	Help	<i>Aider</i>
	Keep on	<i>Continuer</i>	Learn	<i>Apprendre</i>
	Imagine	<i>Imaginer</i>	Manage	<i>Réussir</i>
	Involve	<i>Impliquer</i>	Offer	<i>Offrir</i>
	Mind	<i>Faire attention à</i>	Plan	<i>Planifier</i>
	Miss	<i>Manquer</i>	Pretend	<i>Prétendre</i>
	Postpone	<i>Remettre à plus tard</i>	Promise	<i>Promettre</i>
	Practise	<i>Pratiquer</i>	Refuse	<i>Refuser</i>
	Risk	<i>Risquer</i>	Seem	<i>Sembler</i>
	Stop	<i>Arrêter</i>	Teach	<i>Enseigner</i>
	Suggest	<i>Suggérer</i>	Tend	<i>Tendre</i>
			Threaten	<i>Menacer</i>
			Want	<i>Vouloir</i>
			Would like	<i>Aimerai</i>

Unit 5

Gerund or Infinitive: Change of meaning

Remember		Forget		Try		Need	
+ <i>infinitive</i>	+ <i>gerund</i>	+ <i>infinitive</i>	+ <i>gerund</i>	+ <i>infinitive</i>	+ <i>gerund</i>	+ <i>infinitive</i>	+ <i>gerund</i> is
when you remember first and then you do something	when you do something then you remember it	when you didn't remember to do something	when you did something and you won't forget it	when making an effort to do something	when it is an experiment to see if something works	when not passive construction	only when passive construction

Reporting verbs

... + (not) to + infinitive	... + person + (not) to + infinitive	... + (not) -ing
Agree	Advise	Apologize for
Offer	Ask	Accuse sb of
Promise	Convince	Admit
Refuse	Encourage	Blame sb for
Threaten	Invite	Deny
	Persuade	Insist on
	Remind	Recommend
	Tell	Regret
	Warn	Suggest

Used to + inf → Past habits | **Be used to** + ing → Present habits | **Get used to** + ing → S'habituer

As

- To give a reason (because) → **As** it was raining, we didn't go out.
- To compare people or things → I am **as** fit **as** a fiddle.
- Someone's job or function → It came **as** a joyous daybreak to end the long night of their captivity.
- To say that something happened while something else was happening → **As** they were leaving the postman arrived.

Music

Instruments and Musicians

Bass guitar	Cello	Drums	Keyboard	Organ	Piano	Saxophone	Trumpet	Violin
Bass guitarist	Cellist	Drummer	Keyboard player	Organist	Pianist	Saxophonist	Trumpeter	Violinist
<i>Guitare basse</i>	<i>Violoncelle</i>	<i>Batterie</i>	<i>Clavier</i>	<i>Orgue</i>	<i>Piano</i>	<i>Saxophone</i>	<i>Trompette</i>	<i>Violon</i>

Words and Definitions

Man with quite high-pitched voice	<i>Tenor</i>
Man with low-pitched voice	<i>Bass</i>
Woman with high-pitched voice	<i>Soprano</i>
Large group of musicians with different instruments	<i>Orchestra</i>
Group of people singing together	<i>Choir</i> /kwaɪə/
Someone who writes and sings his own songs	<i>Singer-songwriter</i>
Someone who speaks the words of a song	<i>Rapper</i>
Somebody who sings and plays instrument on their own	<i>Soloist</i>
The main singer in a band	<i>Lead singer</i>
The person who directs an orchestra	<i>Conductor</i>
Somebody who write music	<i>Composer</i>
Person who chooses, introduces, and plays music on radios or clubs	<i>Disc jockey</i>

Incomprehensible	Can't understand what it's about	<i>Incompréhensible</i>
Catchy	Can't get it out of my head	<i>Qui trotte dans la tête</i>
Moving	It makes me want to cry	<i>Émouvant</i>
Beat	Makes you want to tap your feet	<i>Rythme</i>
Monotonous	It sends me to sleep	<i>Monotone</i>
Tune	<i>Air, mélodie</i>	
To blow one's own trumpet	<i>Chanter ses propres louanges</i>	
To face the music	<i>Affronter les conséquences</i>	
To have a good ear	<i>Avoir l'oreille musicale</i>	
To be music to someone's ears	<i>Ravir quelqu'un</i>	
To be out of tune	<i>Désaccordé</i>	

The Media

Commentator	<i>Commentateur</i>	Reporter	<i>Reporter</i>
Critic	<i>Critique</i>	Advertisement	<i>Publicité</i>
Editor	<i>Éditeur</i>	Weather forecast	<i>Météo</i>
Freelance journalist	<i>Journaliste indépendant</i>	Crossword	<i>Mots croisés</i>
Newsreader	<i>Lecteur de nouvelles</i>	Front page	<i>Page de couverture</i>
Paparazzi	<i>Paparazzi</i>	Horoscope	<i>Horoscope</i>
Presenter	<i>Présentateur</i>	Review	<i>Revue</i>
Press photographer	<i>Photographe de presse</i>	Small ads	<i>Petites publicités</i>

Sensational	<i>À sensation</i>	Row	<i>Argument</i>
Biased	<i>Partial</i>	Wed	<i>Is going to marry</i>
Objective	<i>Objectif</i>	Quit	<i>Is going to leave</i>
Accurate	<i>Précis</i>	Tipped	<i>Is predicted successful</i>
Censored	<i>Censuré</i>	Back	<i>Support</i>
		Quiz	<i>Interrogate</i>
		Hit	<i>Has been badly affected</i>
		Axed	<i>Have been cut</i>

Sleep

Alarm	<i>Alarme</i>
Blankets	<i>Couverture</i>
Dreams	<i>Rêves</i>
Duvet	<i>Couette</i>
Fall	<i>Tomber</i>
Keep you awake	<i>Garder éveillé</i>
Insomnia	<i>Insomnie</i>
Jet-lagged	<i>Fatiguer par le décalage horaire</i>
To sleep like a log	<i>Dormir comme un loir</i>
Nap	<i>Somme</i>
Nightmares	<i>Cauchemars</i>
Oversleep	<i>Se réveiller trop tard</i>
Pillow	<i>Oreiller</i>
Set	<i>Mettre</i>
Sheets	<i>Draps</i>
Siesta	<i>Sieste</i>
Sleeping tablets	<i>Somnifères</i>
Sleepy	<i>Qui a envie de dormir</i>
Snore	<i>Ronfler</i>
Yawn	<i>Bâiller</i>